

Message Text

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FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5930

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

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AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY VIENNA

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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UNDIGEST

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

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SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 32

GA PLENARY -- GENERAL DEBATE

PRIMIN OF LUXEMBOURG ADDRESSED GA OCT. 2, AND GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENTS WERE MADE BY VICE FONMIN OF CHINA AND FONMINS OF NEPAL, NETHERLANDS, RWANDA, JORDAN, GUINEA, SPAIN, NIGER, JAMAICA AND SAUDI ARABIA. BECAUSE OF LENGTH OF GENERAL DEBATE, GA DEFERRED OVERNIGHT CONSIDERATION OF REPORTS OF COMITE 4 AND SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE CONCERNING INVITATIONS TO LIBERATION MOVEMENT LEADERS TO PARTICIPATE AS OBSERVERS WHEN THOSE COMITES TAKE UP AFRICAN TERRITORIES AND APARTHEID ITEMS. SPEAKERS LISTED FOR OCT. 3 ARE: HAITI, ROMANIA, SENEGAL, BARBADOS, NIGERIA, UPPER VOLTE, UKRAINE, SUDAN, ISRAEL, AND GAMBIA.

LUXEMBOURG -- IN A SPECIAL ADDRESS, PRIME MINISTER THORN SPOKE IN GENERAL TERMS ABOUT THE WIDE RANGE OF ISSUES BEFORE THE UNGA, INCLUDING THE MIDDLE EAST AND CYPRUS. HE UNDERScoreD THE NEED FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND SOLIDARITY IN CONFRONTING WORLD PROBLEMS. AMONG OTHER TOPICS TOUCHED ON IN HIS SPEECH WERE THE URGENT REQUIREMENTS OF THOSE COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND AFRICA EXPERIENCING CHRONIC FAMINE, THE NEED TO PUT AN END AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO "INTERNATIONAL GANGSTERISM," AND THE NECESSITY TO ACHIEVE EFFECTIVE ARMS CONTROL. (REPEATED INFO LUXEMBOURG)

NEPAL -- FOREIGN MINISTER KARKI MADE GENERAL STATEMENTS ON A NUMBER OF ISSUES. HE CITED RESTORATION OF THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIANS AS A PREREQUISITE TO LASTING PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND CALLED ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT NEPAL PROVIDED A CONTINGENT FOR THE UN PEACEKEEPING FORCE THERE. KARKI NOTED WITH SATISFACTION THE LESSENING OF WORLD TENSION, BUT DEPLORED THE GROWING TENDENCY AMONG DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO POSSESS NUCLEAR POWER. HE DECLARED NEPAL'S SUPPORT FOR A ZONE OF PEACE IN THE INDIAN OCEAN. ON LOS MATTERS, KARKI NOTED NEPAL'S OPPOSITION TO THE 200-MILE ECONOMIC LIMIT, WHICH HE SAID IS UNJUSTIFIED AND INIMICAL TO THE INTERESTS OF LAND-LOCKED COUNTRIES. (REPEATED INFO KATHMANDU)

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NETHERLANDS -- FONMIN VAN DER STOEL'S WIDE-RANGING SPEECH TOUCHED ON MANY OF THE ISSUES CURRENTLY BEFORE THE UN. HE EXPRESSED SUPPORT, INTER ALIA, FOR A TOTAL BAN ON ALL NUCLEAR TESTING, REVIEW OF THE PROCESS OF UN PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS, STRENGTHENING OF THE UN MACHINERY TO DEAL WITH THE SHORT-TERM PROBLEMS OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, AND, THROUGH THE EURO-ARAB DIALOGUE, A "STRENGTHENING AND INTENSIFICATION OF MUTUAL RELATIONS" AMONG THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND ARAB

COUNTRIES. HE ALSO INDICATED THAT THE NETHERLANDS WILL INTRODUCE SPECIFIC PROPOSALS AT THE UN DEALING WITH TORTURE AND THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS, AND THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE AND DISCRIMINATION. (REPEATED INFO THE HAGUE)

CHINA -- VICE FOREIGN MINISTER CHIAO KUAN-HUA PRAISED DEVELOPING NATIONS FOR PROGRESS ACHIEVED IN THE PAST YEAR AND SCORED THE TWO SUPERPOWERS AS THE CAUSE OF CONTINUING WORLD ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ILLS. HE NOTED AS A GOOD SIGN THE FACT THAT "SECOND WORLD COUNTRIES," AS WELL AS THOSE OF THE THIRD WORLD, HAVE BEGUN TO RESIST "CONTROL AND BULLYING" BY THE SUPERPOWERS, WHICH, HE CONTENDED, "ARE HAVING A VERY TOUGH TIME." CHIAO COMMENTED IN DETAIL ON EIGHT ISSUES BEFORE THE GA: COLONIALISM IN AFRICA; THE MIDDLE EAST; CYPRUS; SOUTH ASIA AND NUCLEAR-FREE ZONES; CAMBODIA AND INDOCHINA; KOREA; DISARMAMENT; AND "STATE SOVEREIGNTY AND NATIONAL ECONOMIC RIGHTS."

CHIAO SCORED INDIA BOTH FOR ITS NUCLEAR EXPLOSION AND FOR THE "ANNEXATION" OF SIKKIM, WHICH HE TERMED "ANOTHER NAKED ACT OF EXPANSIONISM PERPETRATED BY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT AFTER DISMEMBERING PAKISTAN BY ARMED FORCE." (IN A SUBSEQUENT EXERCISE OF ITS RIGHT OF REPLY, INDIA DENIED THIS CHARGE OF "ANNEXATION," CONTENDING THAT THE INDIAN RELATIONSHIP WITH SIKKIM HAS BEEN DETERMINED BY PREVIOUSLY EXISTING TREATIES AND CONTINUES TO REFLECT THE DESIRE OF SIKKIM TO ESTABLISH CLOSER TIES WITH INDIA.) CHIAO CHARGED THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS "THE BOSS BEHIND THE SCENES OF INDIAN EXPANSIONISM", SPURRED AS IT IS BY ITS "DREAMS OF OPENING A CORRIDOR TO THE INDIAN OCEAN" IN ORDER TO GAIN HEGEMONY IN THE REGION.

CHIAO EXPRESSED STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE GRUNK, AND ASSERTED
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THAT "THE KEY TO RESTORING PEACE IN CAMBODIA LIES IN THE CESSATION OF US AGGRESSION AND INTERFERENCE." HE CALLED ON THE GA TO EXPEL THE GKR REPRESENTATIVES AND "RESTORE" THE UN SEAT TO GRUNK. CITING THE PRG AS "THE AUTHENTIC REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE PEOPLE," HE CALLED ON THE UN TO INVITE THE PRG AS AN OBSERVER. CHIAO HAILED THE ARAB USE OF OIL AS A WEAPON, CALLING IT THE BEGINNING OF "AN IMMENSE TIDE OF STRUGGLE" BY THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES TO CONTROL THEIR NATURAL RESOURCES AND OPPOSE SUPERPOWER EXPLOITATION. (REPEATED INFO PEKING)

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USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00 AEC-11 SPM-01 /235 W

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FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

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USMISSION NATO PRIORITY YQEO

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RWANDA -- FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTER ALOYS NSEKALIJE SPOKE

IN VERY GENERAL TERMS, PRIMARILY EMPHASIZING ECONOMIC ISSUES.

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HE APPEALED BOTH FOR MORE FAVORABLE TERMS OF TRADE FOR LDC'S AND FOR HIGHER LEVELS OF AID FROM INDUSTRIALIZED STATES. HE SAID THAT RICH NATIONS SHOULD TRY TO DEVOTE 0.7 PERCENT OF THEIR GNP TO AID. NSEKALIJE SAID THAT BIRTH CONTROL IS ONLY ONE METHOD OF REDUCING DEMANDS FOR RESOURCES AND CALLED UPON DEVELOPED NATIONS TO LOWER THEIR LEVELS OF CONSUMPTION. ON LOS ISSUES, NSEKALIJE SAID THAT TRADITIONAL RULES GOVERNING THE SEA DO NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT ANY PURPOSES OTHER THAN NAVIGATION. HE SAID THAT EXPLOITATION OF THE WEALTH OF THE SEA SHOULD BENEFIT ALL NATIONS. HE ALSO APPEALED FOR RECOGNITION OF THE RIGHTS OF LANDLOCKED STATES. ON ISSUES BEFORE THE 29TH UNGA, NSEKALIJE SAID THAT RWANDA WANTS AN "EQUITABLE SOLUTION" TO THE WAR IN CAMBODIA, WITHDRAWAL OF UN FORCES FROM KOREA AND SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM BY THE CYPRIOTS THEMSELVES WITHOUT FOREIGN INTERFERENCE. (REPEATED INFO KIGALI)

JORDAN -- FONMIN AL-MUFTI BEGAN HIS DISCUSSION WITH A COMMENT ON THE CURRENT WORLD ECONOMIC SITUATION. HE ARGUED THAT THE PROBLEM OF INFLATION HAS BEEN A RESULT OF YEARS OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONVULSIONS IN THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, AND HE REJECTED AS "UNFAIR" THE ATTEMPT TO FIND "A SINGLE FICTITIOUS SCAPEGOAT" FOR THE PRESENT MALAISE BY PLACING RESPONSIBILITY FOR ECONOMIC INSTABILITY ON THE SHOULDERS OF THE OIL-PRODUCING NATIONS. TURNING AT LENGTH TO MIDDLE EASTERN ISSUES, AL-MUFTI REVIEWED THE SEVERAL UNGA AGENDA ITEMS DEALING WITH THE MIDDLE EAST. HE REITERATED THE DEMAND FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL ISRAELI FORCES FROM TERRITORIES OCCUPIED SINCE JUNE, 1967, AND FOR THE "FULL RESTORATION OF THE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE". LINKING THE "UNSOLVED CRISIS SITUATION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST WITH THE CURRENT STATE OF CONDITIONS IN CYPRUS, THE FONMIN HOPED FOR A RESOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS CRISIS THAT WOULD PRESERVE THE INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF THE ISLAND. FINALLY, AL MUFTI EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR NUCLEAR FREE ZONES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SOUTH ASIA, AND AFRICA. (REPEATED INFO AMMAN, BEIRUT, CAIRO, DAMASCUS, JERUSALEM, TEL AVIV)

GUINEA -- EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER FILY CISSOKO BEGAN HIS SPEECH BY ASKING THAT THE CYPRUS PROBLEM BE SETTLED WITH NO OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE. HE CALLED FOR RECOGNITION OF THE UNCLASSIFIED

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GRUNK AS THE ONLY LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT OF CAMBODIA AND WITHDRAWAL OF UN FORCES FROM KOREA. CISSOKO STRONGLY ADVOCATED INDEPENDENCE FOR ANGOLA, MOZAMBIQUE, SAO TOME AND THE CAPE VERDE ISLANDS. HE CHARGED THAT OUTSIDE FORCES THREATEN THE SUCCESS OF PORTUGAL'S DECOLONIZATION EFFORT AND CITED THE CREATION

OF A LIBERATION FRONT FOR CABINDA AS AN ATTEMPT TO PARTITION ANGOLA. IN WELCOMING GUINEA BISSAU TO THE UN, CISSOKO PRAISED THAT COUNTRY'S LATE LEADER AMILCAR CABRAL AS "THE INCOMPARABLE STRATEGIST," AN ACCOLADE NORMALLY RESERVED ONLY FOR PRESIDENT SEKOU TOURE. HE SAID THAT AFRICA MUST NOT AGAIN EXPERIENCE TRAGEDIES LIKE KATANGA AND BIAFRA. CISSOKO ALSO DENOUNCED APARTHEID AND THE WHITE MINORITY REGIME IN RHODESIA. TURNING TO THE REMAINING FRENCH COLONIES, CISSOKO CALLED FOR INDEPENDENCE FOR THE COMORES AND THE FTAI. HE WELCOMED THE DECISION OF MAURITANIA AND MOROCCO TO PLACE THE QUESTION OF SPANISH SAHARA BEFORE THE ICJ. ON LOS ISSUES, CISSOKO SAID THAT GUINEA WOULD NEVER RELINQUISH ITS CLAIM TO ABSOLUTE SOVEREIGNTY OVER 130 NAUTICAL MILES OF COASTAL SEA, BUT THAT IT WOULD GRANT THE RIGHT OF PASSAGE TO THOSE WHO ASK IT AND WHO HAVE JUST CAUSE FOR DOING SO. (REPEATED INFO CONAKRY)

SPAIN -- FOREIGN MINISTER CORTINA CONCENTRATED ON ISSUES OF PARTICULAR CONCERN TO SPAIN. HE REPORTED THAT, IN LINE WITH THE UN RESOLUTION, A REFERENDUM WILL BE HELD IN SPANISH SAHARA IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1975. HE SAID SPAIN WILL REFUTE IN THE APPROPRIATE COMMITTEE THE ALLEGATIONS OF IMPROPER SPANISH ADMINISTRATION OF THE AREA. CORTINA DISCUSSED THE QUESTION OF GIBRALTAR AT LENGTH, NOTING SPAIN'S EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE WITH GREAT BRITAIN, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GA RESOLUTION, AND GUARANTEEING THE INTERESTS OF THE PRESENT INHABITANTS. (IN A RIGHT OF REPLY, THE BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE EXPRESSED BRITISH RESOLVE TO ABIDE BY THE WISHES OF THE PEOPLE OF GIBRALTAR, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 1969 CONSTITUTION, AND CITED BRITISH WILLINGNESS TO RENEW CONSTRUCTIVE TALKS WITH SPAIN. IN A REPLY TO THIS, THE SPANISH REPRESENTATIVE REPEATED HIS REGRET OVER THIS "LAST COLONIAL SITUATION IN EUROPE," AND OBSERVED THAT THE PEOPLE OF GIBRALTAR ARE FREE TO REMAIN OR LEAVE GIBRALTAR WHEN BRITAIN RELINQUISHES CONTROL.) CORTINA HAILED REGIONAL UNCLASSIFIED

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COOPERATION IN LATIN AMERICA AND PROMISED CONTINUED SPANISH ASSISTANCE TO THAT REGION. (REPEATED INFO MADRID, LONDON)

NIGER -- SPEAKING FOR NIGER'S NEW MILITARY GOVERNMENT, FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTER MOUMOUNI DJERMAKOYE ADAMOU WELCOMED PORTUGUESE DECOLONIZATION AND SAID THAT NIGER WILL CONSIDER ESTABLISHING RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF "THE NEW PORTUGAL." ADAMOU DENOUNCED THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT AS A "RACIST AND ANACHRONISTIC REGIME" AND CONDEMNED WHITE MINORITY RULE IN RHODESIA. HE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE DECISION OF MOROCCO AND MAURITANIA TO PLACE THE MATTER OF SPANISH SAHARA BEFORE THE ICJ. HIGHLIGHTING THE MORE MILITANT STANCE OF NIGER'S NEW GOVERNMENT, ADAMOU ALSO SAID THAT NIGER CONDEMNED

THE STATIONING OF FOREIGN TROOPS IN ANY COUNTRY AND IS PLEASED
TO HAVE NORMALIZED RELATIONS WITH THE PRC AND THE DPRK.
ADAMOU PAID TRIBUTE TO SECRETARY-GENERAL WALDHEIM'S CYPRUS
PEACE EFFORTS AND CALLED FOR FURTHER DIALOGUE BETWEEN THE
TWO CYPRIOT COMMUNITIES. HE SAID NIGER SUPPORTS EFFORTS
BY BOTH KOREAS TO SETTLE THEIR PROBLEMS WITHOUT FOREIGN
INTERFERENCE. HE REFERRED TO THE CONFLICT IN CAMBODIA
BUT REFRAINED FROM SIDING WITH EITHER PARTY. ON THE MIDDLE
EAST, HE SAID THAT ISRAEL SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM OCCUPIED
TERRITORIES AND THAT NIGER RECOGNIZES THE "INALIENABLE
RIGHT" OF THE PALESTINIANS TO SELF-DETERMINATION. (REPEATED
INFO NIAMEY)

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

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USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY VIENNA
AMEMBASSY LISBON
AMEMBASSY YOKYO

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JAMAICA--IN AN IMPECCABLY PHRASED PRESENTATION, MINISTER OF STATE DUDLEY J. THOMPSON DEVOTED HIS ATTENTION TO DE-COLONIZATION AND THE NEW ECONOMIC ORDER. HE CALLED ON UNCLASSIFIED

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THE UN TO GIVE ITS ATTENTION TO THE DIFFICULTIES OF BELIZE, WHICH, HE SAID, IS PRESENTLY THREATENED BY A NEIGHBOR ON THE ONE HAND AND OFFERED "THE EMPTY PROMISE OF INDEPENDENCE" ON THE OTHER. THOMPSON CALLED ON DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO STAND TOGETHER IN THE CURRENT STRUGGLE FOR A NEW ECONOMIC ORDER, AND COMMENDED VENEZUELA FOR ITS ASSISTANCE TO POORER NATIONS. SCORING COMPLAINTS BY DEVELOPED COUNTRIES OVER THE RISING PRICES OF RAW MATERIALS, THOMPSON NOTED "THE LONG HISTORY OF SPIRALLING COSTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS EXPORTED TO THE THIRD WORLD". THOMPSON PRAISED THE LOS CONFERENCE, CHARACTERIZING IT AS THE FIRST TIME THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY HAS ATTEMPTED SYSTEMATICALLY TO CREATE A SET OF REGULATORY PROCEDURES ON SUCH A GLOBAL SCALE. (REPEATED INFO KINGSTON)

SAUDI ARABIA--

IN A VERY BRIEF ADDRESS, FONMIN SAKKAF EXPRESSED HOPE THAT PROBLEMS OF WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY CAN BE DEALT WITH IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES OF THE UN CHARTER. DISCUSSING THE MIDDLE EAST, HE STATED THAT THE HEART OF THE PROBLEM IS THE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIAN PROPLE AND THE FUTURE OF JERUSALEM, WHICH, HE SAID, SHOULD BE RETURNED TO ITS "RIGHTFUL ARAB INHABITANTS". HE ALSO URGED ALL COUNTRIES TO DO THEIR UTMOST TO CONTROL INFLATION, AND HE HOPED THAT THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES WOULD "DESIST FROM MAKING THE OIL-PRODUCING COUNTRIES A TARGET FOR UNJUSTIFIED CRITICISM AND HIDDEN THREATS". (REPEATED INFO JIDDA)

COMITE 2--GENERAL DEBATE

COMITE IN OCT 2 GENL DEBATE HEARD STATEMENTS BY REPS OF UKRAINE, MEXICO, BOLIVIA, DENMARK, IRAQ, KENYA, ARGENTINA, CHINA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SUDAN, IN ADDITION TO SPEECHES UNDER RIGHT OF REPLY BY CHILE, UKRAINE, USSR AND CHINA.

LDCS ECHOING FAMILIAR THEMES BLAMED INFLATION ON DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, CALLING FOR INCREASED ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, LOWERED PRICES FOR MANUFACTURED GOODS. MEXICO AND IRAQ CALLED FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF UN INFORMATION CENTER ON MNCS. UNCLASSIFIED

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GALVEZ (MEXICO) ANNOUNCED RESUMPTION OCT 7 OF GENEVA CONSULTATION ON CHARTER OF ECON RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF STATES, ADDING THAT RECENT SESSION IN GENEVA PRODUCED SUBSTANTIAL AGREEMENT ON MNCS, REVERSABLE PREFERENCES, ENVIRONMENT AND SEA. HE SAID MEXICO CANNOT ACCEPT FURTHER POSTPONEMENT ON THIS MATTER, AND ADDED THAT GA MUST DECIDE FINAL TEXT AT THIS SESSION IF INFORMAL MEETINGS DO NOT PRODUCE FINAL AGREEMENT.

UKRAINE AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA CALLED ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF LDCS RESULT OF CAPITALIST EXPLOITATION, SUGGESTING SHORT-TERM ASSISTANCE THROUGH IMPLEMENTATION OF SC DECISION ON MILITARY BUDGET CUTS, LONG TERM SWEEPING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL REFORMS. CHINESE REP HAILED ARAB USE OF OIL AS WEAPON AGAINST "IMPERIALIST MONOPOLY" AS "PIONEERING ACTION" IN "THIRD WORLD STRUGGLE," AND ACCUSED SUPERPOWERS OF TRYING TO "SABATAGE" IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW INTL ECONOMIC ORDER AND PROGRAM OF ACTION. HE CALLED FOR IMPROVEMENT OF TRADE TERMS ON RAW MATERIALS AND MANUFACTURED GOODS FOR LDCS, ADDING SUGGESTION THAT THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES FORM JOINT POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS.

IRAQI DEL AFTER ATTRIBUTING OIL PRICE INCREASES TO INFLATION AND EXPRESSING SUPPORT FOR IDS, READ LETTER PUBLISHED IN NY TIMES CRITICIZING AMERICAN USE OF FERTILIZER ON LAWNS IN FACE OF WORLD FERTILIZER SHORTAGE, AMERICAN FEEDING OF NUTRIENTS NEEDED BY PEOPLE TO PET ANIMALS, AND SUGGESTED THAT DELS COMPLAINING OF SHORTAGES LOOK FIRST AT OWN HOUSEHOLDS. RETURNING TO OIL ISSUE, HE STATED OIL IS DEPLETABLE, NON-RENEWABLE AND FREQUENTLY PRODUCING COUNTRY'S ONLY RESOURCE, ADDING THAT MANY COUNTRIES LACK FULL SOVEREIGNTY OVER NATURAL RESOURCES DUE TO FOREIGN OCCUPATION AND DOMINATION AND CITING AS EXAMPLE ISRAELI OCCUPATION OF PALESTINIAN LANDS.

--RIGHTS OF REPLY--

UNDER RIGHT OF REPLY TO UKRAINE STATEMENT ABOUT HIS GOVT, CHILEAN REP CORREA CALLED SOVIET ENTREPRENEURS AND TECHNICANS "TROJAN HORSE" USED TO DISSEMINATE SOVIET PROPAGANDA, ADDING THAT CHANGE OF GOVT WHICH ALSO CHANGED SOVIET- UNCLASSIFIED

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PATTERNED ALLENDE ECONOMIC SYSTEM WAS INCREASING
PURCHASING POWER OF WORKERS AND WAS SUPPORTED BY CHILEANS.

USSR REP SPOKE IN RIGHT OF REPLY TO ANTI-SOVIET CHINESE
STATEMENT AND CRITICIZED CHINA FOR NOT JOINING IN DENUNCIATION
OF BLOODY TERROR CONDUCTED BY GOVT OF CHILE. THIS PROMPTED
CHINESE REP'S EXERCISE OF RIGHT OF REPLY, STATING THAT EVENTS
IN CHILE MARKED BAKRUPTCY OF SOVIET POLICY OF PEACEFUL
TRANSITION. HSIEN (CHINA) ADDED THAT CHINA OPPOSED NOT
USSR ITSELF BUT SOVIET LEADERSHIP'S IMPERIALIST
POLICY OF PLUNDER ABROAD AND REPRESSION WITHIN, REMINDING
HIS DEL OF CHINESE PROVERB THAT ONLY MAGISTRATE MAY COMMIT
ARSON BUT PEOPLE MAY NOT LIGHT LAMPS. IN SECOND RIGHT OF
REPLY CORREA (CHILE) SAID CHILE RECEIVED DAILY PHONE CALLS
FROM GERMAN AND JEWISH CITIZENS WISHING TO LEAVE USSR,
ADDING THAT CHILE HAD RECEIVED NO REPLY TO OFFER TO EXCHANGE
THOSE DETAINED IN CHILE FOR PERSONS DETAINED IN USSR.
"GULAG ARCHIPELAGO", HE SAID, IS NOT SET IN CHILE. CORREA
ALSO SAID JUNTA WAS RETURNING OR SELLING COMPANIES TO FORMER
OWNERS IN INTEREST OF MEETING TRADE DEFICITS AND SUPPORTING
FREE MARKET SYSTEM, ADDING THAT CHILE IS OPEN TO ANY FOREIGN
INVESTMENT CONFORMING WITH CHILEAN NATL INTERESTS. IN FINAL RIGHT OF
REPLY SOVIET REP APPEALED TO ALL MEMBERS TO REFRAIN FROM
"SLANEEROUS" COMMENTS WHICH DELAY COMITE
WORK.

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COMITE 3 -- DEBATE ON DECADE AGAINST RACISM

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COMITE 3 ON OCT 2 DEBATE ON DECADE FOR ACTION TO COMBAT
RACISM AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION HEARD STATEMENTS FROM REPS
OF PANAMA, BELGIUM, GHANA, SUDAN, RWANDA, AND INDONESIA
EXPRESSING GENERAL SUPPORT FOR DECADE. RIOS (PANAMA),
IN GENERAL REVIEW OF HISTORY OF RACISM INCLUDING ILL TREATMENT
OF INDIANS OF NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA, SAID PANAMA KNEW
AT FIRST HAND OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION SINCE PEOPLE OF
PANAMA HAD BEEN VICTIMS OF A FOREIGN POWER. SUDANESE REP
CALLED FOR HALT TO COOPERATION WITH SA REGIME AND SUPPORT
TO NATL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS, ADDING THAT LIBERATION MOVEMENT
REPS SHOULD BE HEARD IN INTL FORA. RWANDA REP SAID UK SHOULD
FULFILL ITS DUTY TO GUARANTEE FREEDOM AND RIGHTS OF PEOPLE
OF ZIMBABWE. INDONESIA REP ALSO MENTIONED SOUTHERN AFRICA,
NOTING SYG REPORT THAT UN HAD HAD LITTLE IMPACT IN THIS MATTER
BECAUSE OF UNWILLINGNESS OF MEMBER STATES TO IMPLEMENT
MEASURES ADVOCATED, AND WARNING THAT FAILURE OF DECADE
AGAINST RACISM COULD SHOW UN AS INEFFECTIVE PROMOTER
OF HUMAN RIGHTS. LIKE PANAMANIAN, BELGIAN AND SUDANESE
REPS, INDONESIA REP STRESSED ESSENTIAL ROLE OF EDUCATION

IN COMBATting RACIST ATTITUDES AMONG CHILDREN AND ADULTS.

COMITE 3 -- SCHEDULE FOR AGENDA

ACCORDING COMITE 3 SECRETARIAT COMITE WILL REVIEW ECOSOC REPORT A/9603 IN FOLLOWING ORDER: CHAP V, C -- HUMAN RIGHTS (HRC REPORT, SLAVERY, TRADE UNION RIGHTS); D -- STATUS OF WOMEN; B -- NARCOTICS; E -- REPORT OF COMITE ON NGOS; A -- SOCIAL QUESTIONS (COMMUNICATIONS WITH YOUTH.) OTHER PARTS OF REPORT MAY BE CONSIDERED AS TIME PERMITS. ECOSOC REVIEW (HUMAN RIGHTS ITEM) WILL COVER RES ON TORTURE, UK RES ON MECHANISMS, PROBABLY US EFFORT ON MIAS AND POWS, WITH ITEM TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED OCT 9 - 25. (OURTEL 3620)

COMITE 4 -- PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES

REPS OF FRELIMO AND FNLA MADE STATEMENTS IN COMITE OCT. 2 AND BRAZIL SPOKE IN GENERAL DEBATE. KHAN (FRELIMO), WHO GAVE VERY LONG, DETAILED SPEECH, OUTLINED HISTORY OF NEGOTIATIONS, READ OUT LUSAKA AGREEMENT, AND THEN GAVE ACCOUNT OF WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN MOZAMBIQUE SINCE AGREEMENT REACHED. HE WAS FOLLOWED BY TULA, OF ANGOLA LIBERATION MOVEMENT UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

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FNLA, WHO GAVE VERY SHORT SPEECH WELCOMING ADMISSION OF GUINEA BISSAU INTO UN AND CAUTIONING COMITE 4 THAT IT SHOULD BE VIGILANT ON EVENTS AS THEY TAKE PLACE IN ANGOLA. HE ANNOUNCED THAT A SPOKESMAN OF MINISTRY OF FONAFF OF FNLA WOULD ADDRESS COMITE LATER ON. BRAZILIAN REP, SPEAKING IN GENERAL DEBATE ON PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES, WELCOMED RECENT EVENTS THERE AND RECALLED THAT BRAZIL HAD SET UP EMBASSY IN GUINEA BISSAU ON SEPT. 10.

COMITE 6 -- REVIEW OF ICJ ROLE

DRAFT RES ON REVIEW OF ICJ ROLE WAS INFORMALLY CIRCULATED OCT. 2, AND NETHERLANDS REP TOLD COMITE HIS DEL WAS PREPARED TO SPONSOR PROPOSAL, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "GENUINE CONSENSUS TEXT." STATEMENTS ON ICJ ROLE WERE MADE BY REPS CUBA, INDIA, IRAQ, ITALY, UKRAINE, CANADA, HUNGARY, US, BYELORUSSIA, BANGLADESH, NETHERLANDS, YUGOSLAVIA AND URUGUAY. ITALIAN REP SUGGESTED AD HOC COMITE OF EXPERTS TO STUDY MATTER, AND HOPED COMITE WOULD ADOPT WELL-BALANCED, NON-CONTROVERSIAL RES. ROSENSTOCK ALSO SUPPORTED IDEA OF AD HOC COMITE, BUT ADDED USDEL WOULD BE OPEN TO OTHER APPROACHES.

COMITE ALSO RECEIVED DRAFT RESES (L.980) WHICH WOULD HAVE GA INVITE ALL STATES TO PARTICIPATE IN CONFERENCE ON REPRESENTATION OF STATES IN RELATIONS WITH IO'S AND, AS OBSERVERS, LIBERATION MOVEMENTS RECOGNIZED BY OAU AND/OR ARAB LEAGUE;

AND (L.981) WHICH WOULD HAVE GA INVITE ALL STATES TO BECOME PARTIES TO CONVENTION ON SPECIAL MISSIONS AND VIENNA CONVENTION ON LAW OF TREATIES. DISCUSSION WAS POSTPONED UNTIL FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS STATEMENT AVAILABLE.

COMITE ON SPECIAL PROGRAM FOR MSAS --

COMITE ON SPECIAL PROGRAM OF EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE TO MSA'S IN OCT 2 MEETING HEARD REPORT BY DELL (SECRETARIAT) ON RESULTS OF SEPT 27 MINISTERIAL MEETING OF CONTRIBUTORS. DELL EXPRESSED CONCERN AT SLOW DISBURSEMENT AND LOWER THAN EXPECTED FUNDING LEVEL AND WARNED THAT MSA FOOD SUPPLIES AND FOREIGN RESERVES ARE "DANGEROUSLY LOW," SAID THREATENING "STARVATION ON SCALE NOT BEFORE WITNESSED IN POST-WAR PERIOD." DELL SAID BILATERAL AID WHICH IS PRINCIPAL SOURCE UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

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OF RELIEF TO DATE IS WELCOMED BUT THAT UN EFFORT REQUIRES ACTION WITHIN COMMON FRAMEWORK, INCLUDING POOLING OF INFORMATION REGARDING NEEDS AND DONOR CAPABILITIES. NOTING THAT MOST OF \$30 MILLION ALREADY IN SYG'S SPECIAL ACCOUNT HAS BEEN ALLOCATED, DELL APPEALED ON BEHALF SYG FOR PROMPT PAYMENT BY COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE PLEDGED FUNDS. HE ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE EC WOULD DECIDE TO MAKE ADVANCE ON ITS CONTRIBUTION, TO WHICH FRENCH REP REPLIED THAT COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF EC WOULD DECIDE THIS OCT 3 DESPITE "LIMITED INFORMATION."

UN FUND FOR POPULATION ACTIVITIES (UNFPA) --

REQUESTS FOR UNFPA ASSISTANCE HAVE INCREASED TO MINIMUM OF \$52-\$75 MILLION FOR 1975 AND \$184-\$250 MILLION FOR 1975-77. IN OCTOBER 1 DONORS MEETING IT WAS CONSENSUS THAT ADDITIONAL RESOURCES OF MAGNITUDE NECESSARY FULLY TO MEET VALID REQUESTS NOT VIEWED AS PRACTICAL POSSIBILITY, AT LEAST FOR 1975 AND PROBABLY NOT FOR ENTIRE PERIOD, UNLESS UNLIKELY (BUT POSSIBLE) VERY LARGE CONTRIBUTIONS FORTHCOMING FROM WEALTHIEST OIL COUNTRIES. CONSENSUS ALSO EMERGED THAT UNFPA MUST BEGIN TO ESTABLISH STRICTER PRIORITIES AND APPLY RIGOROUS CRITERIA FOR PROJECT APPROVAL IN ORDER TO FUNCTION SUCCESSFULLY IN CHANGED SITUATION WHERE DEMAND BEGINNING TO FAR EXCEED RESOURCES. CANADA, DENMARK, GERMANY, JAPAN, NETHERLANDS, UK AND US REPS ANNOUNCED THEIR COUNTRIES HOPED TO INCREASE THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS IN 1975. (OURTEL 3616)

UN MEETINGS OCT. 3 --

A.M. -- GA PLENARY, COMITES 2, 3, 4, AND 5
P.M. - GA PLENARY, COMITES 2 AND 6
SCALI

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 03 OCT 1974
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: n/a
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
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Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
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Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 13
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: n/a
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: golinofr
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 01 MAR 2002
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <01 MAR 2002 by chappeld>; APPROVED <21 MAY 2002 by golinofr>
Review Markings:

Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
30 JUN 2005

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 32 GA PLENARY -- GENERAL DEBATE
TAGS: OGEN
To: STATE
Type: TE
Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005